

Security Orchestration Platform

Team: sdmay19-19

Advisor: Doug Jacobson

What is a Red Team/Adversary Simulation?

- Simulate an advanced attack against an organization
- Objective-based: “steal credit card numbers from PCI network”
- Blue team does not know about the red team assessment



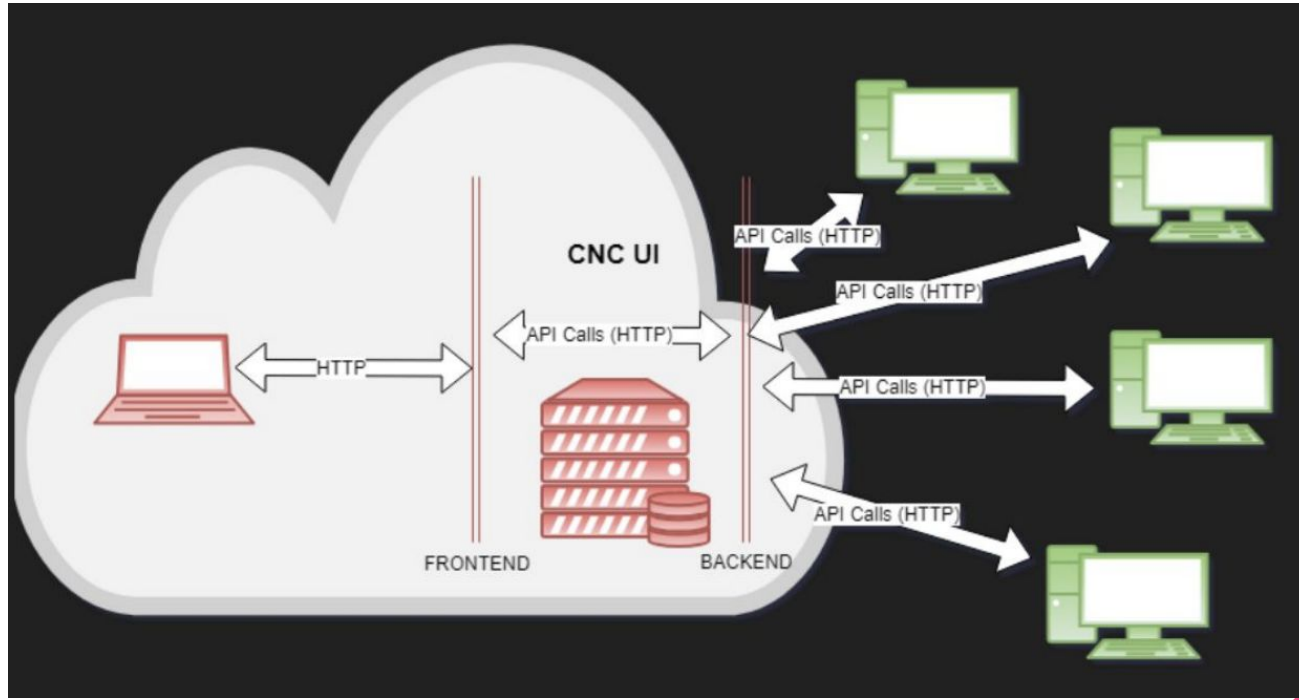
<https://render.fineartamerica.com/images/rendered/default/poster/8/10/break/images/artworkimages/medium/1/spy-vs-spy-mr-minor.jpg>

Problem Statement


- Client faces issues with off the shelf tools being detected during red team engagements. Utilize a large number of manual processes which could be automated.
- Automation reduces the cost to deliver a red team assessment
- Custom tooling is extensible and is less likely to be detected by security solutions which are focused on detecting pre built tools



Conceptual Sketch



HW/SW/Technology Platform(s) used


- Semantic UI Frontend Framework
 - Django Web Framework
 - Django REST Framework (for APIs)
 - Django Channels (for websockets)
 - SQLite
 - Docker
 - C#
 - Cuckoo
- 

Functional Requirements

Bot

- Communicates with C2 via an encrypted REST API
- Tested and executable on recent versions of Windows
- Able to disconnect from a C2 and shutdown
- Supports domain fronting with Amazon Cloudfront and frontable domains
- Demonstrates persistence while remaining stealthy
- EDR solution bypass capabilities

C2

- Communicates over encrypted channel with multiple bots
 - UI for sending commands to different bots
 - Django backend and SemanticUI Frontend
 - Multi-user creation/deletion/authentication
 - Logs activity by users
 - Realtime websockets for receiving data
 - Building & configuring of malware
 - App deployable with Docker
 - Documentation/help for users
- 

Non-Functional Requirements

Bot

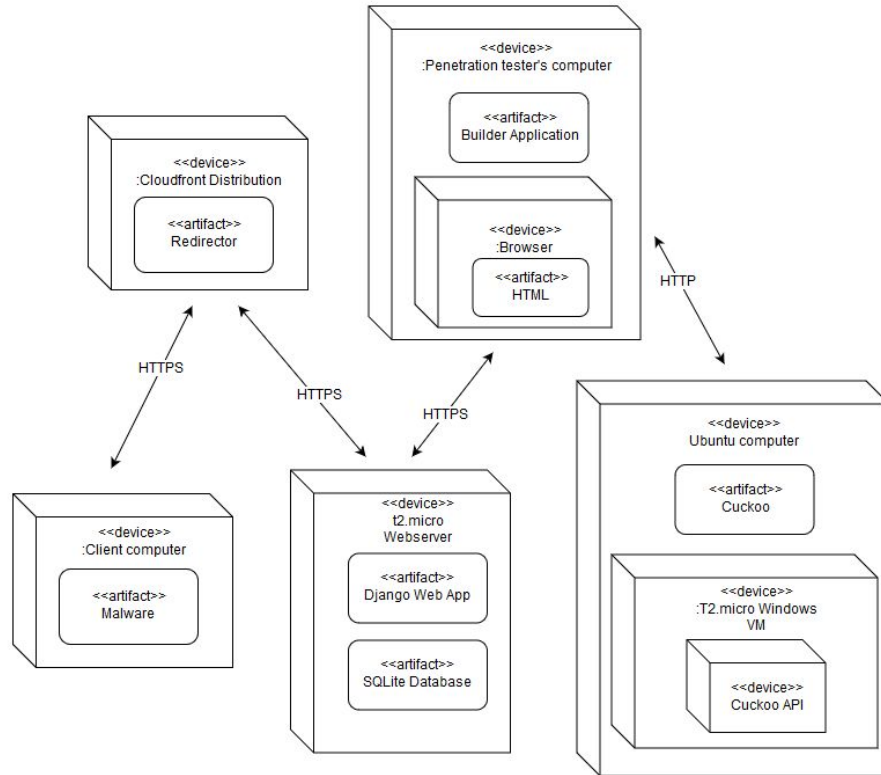
- Able to destroy itself upon demand or if it cannot locate the C2
- Shall not be noticeable by the average user whose system is compromised
- Shall not have predictable network traffic (ie., beacon jitter)
- Configurable and supports multiple deployment options
- Secure against reverse engineering/losing source code/identifying the owner

C2

- Lengthy tasks shall be performed asynchronously
- User shall be able to navigate application freely without interrupting any ongoing processes
- Multiple users shall be able to access the application simultaneously
- Application shall not be accessible to general public
- Shall be quickly deployable in a temporary state



Functional Decomposition



UI/UX Design Implementation

Overview Files Help Logout Logged in as logan

Bot s8gsknhv5151993fxqs5

[Back to overview](#)

Messages

[Refresh](#)

Nothing yet

Command (not yet completed)

"info" (currently)

Send new command

Select a command

Select one

Shell command

Command to execute

Details

IP Address/Domain

localhost

Last check in April 15, 2019, 8:20 p.m.

Created April 15, 2019, 8:20 p.m.

Tag [Change](#)

Default tag

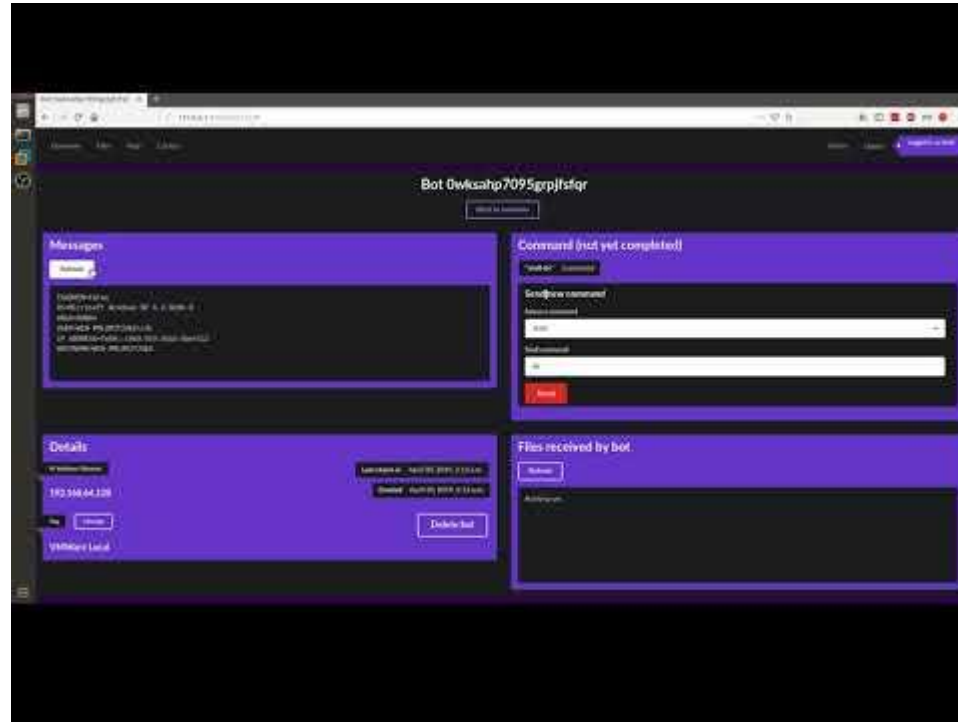
[Delete bot](#)

Files

[Refresh](#)

Nothing yet

Custom Frontend Interface



The screenshot shows a web interface with a dark theme. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Dashboard', 'Recent', 'Pending', and 'Search' options. The main content area is titled 'Extracted Artifacts' and displays a table with columns for 'Directory', 'File', 'Size', and 'Created'. The 'Directory' column shows 'general'. A terminal window is overlaid on the page, showing a directory listing of files and folders, including 'bin', 'lib', 'resources', and 'classes'. The terminal output is as follows:

```
ls -lR /tmp/.../general
total 16
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Apr 10 2020 bin
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Apr 10 2020 lib
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Apr 10 2020 resources
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Apr 10 2020 classes
```

Interesting Technique - Implant Builder

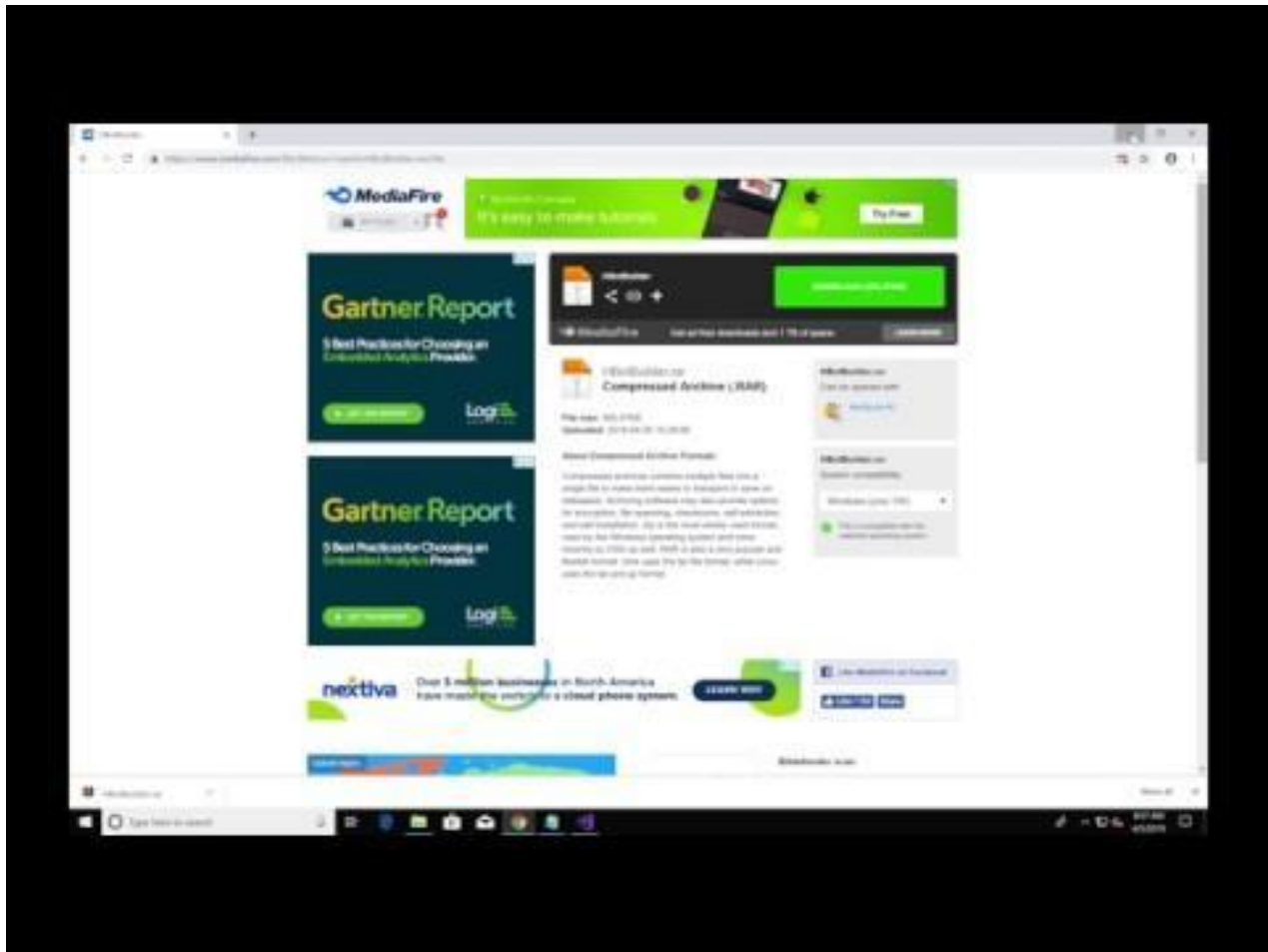
- Developed a new technique for building implants without recompiling the implant binary.
- Problem: Implant needs to be configured to connect to a given C2 server without being recompiled. Implant cannot rely on external configuration files, etc.
- Solution: Patch a compiled version of the implant at build time with configuration information.



Malware Builder

- User runs a separate application in order to patch the binary called the malware builder
- Uses Mono.Cecil to manipulate DotNet Intermediate Language (IL) code in order to modify implant configuration options.
- Inserts code into function call in order to return a specified value. In the template implant this returned value is blank.

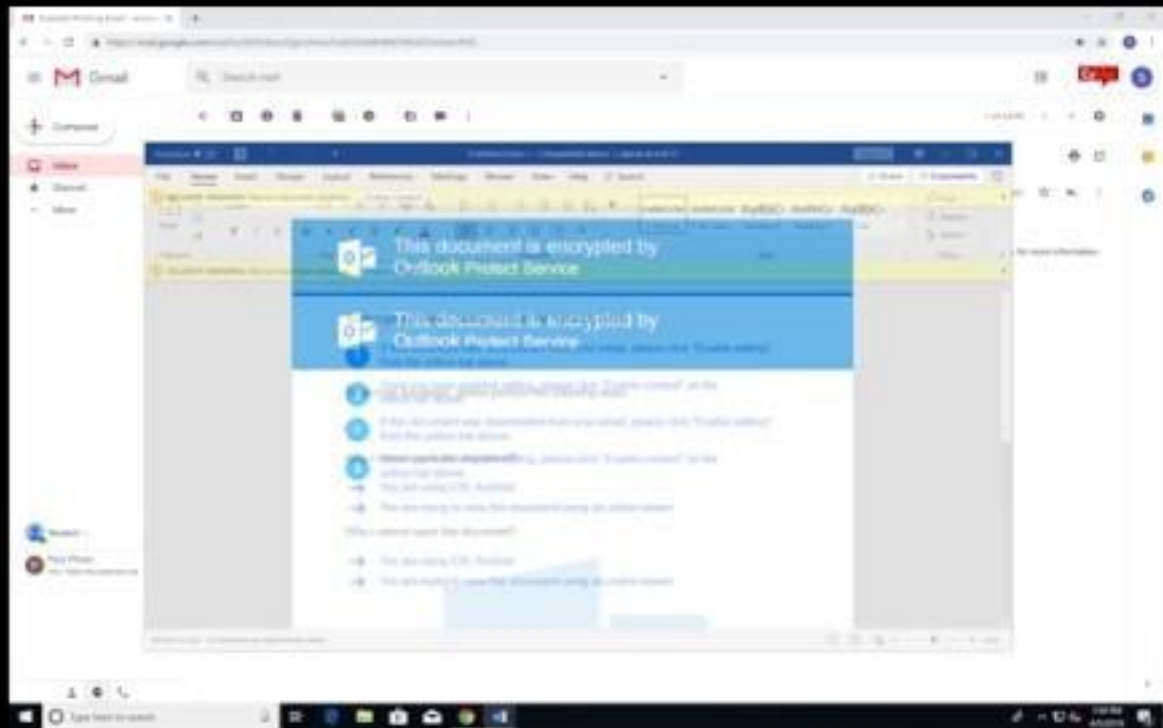
```
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
public static string PWC_CLOUDFRONT_REDIRECTOR()  
{  
    return "";  
}
```



Interesting Delivery Mechanism

- Developed mechanism for delivering malware using VBA macros in Microsoft Office products.
- Utilizes an egghunter to discover embedded OLE objects within the document to get around VBA size limitations.
- Displays decoy document to user when macros are enabled to avoid suspicions.





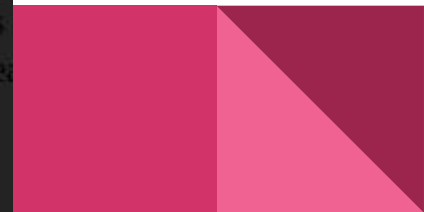
Test Plan

- A curated mixture of automated and manual testing
- Django/Python unit testing for C2
- Cuckoo Sandbox testing for Bot
- Manual integration testing for C2 and Bot
- User-level testing in Amazon's AWS Cloud Infrastructure with Client

```
(venv) dlimanow@gazelle:~/seniordesign/sdmay19-19/c2$ python manage.py test
Creating test database for alias 'default'...
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
.....
-----
Ran 7 tests in 7.134s

OK
Destroying test database for alias 'default'...
(venv) dlimanow@gazelle:~/seniordesign/sdmay19-19/c2$
```

In order to ease the testing, the team made a decision to integrate the project. Cuckoo Sandbox is an open-source project that allows deploying and integrating Cuckoo into the C2 server, a Red Teaming



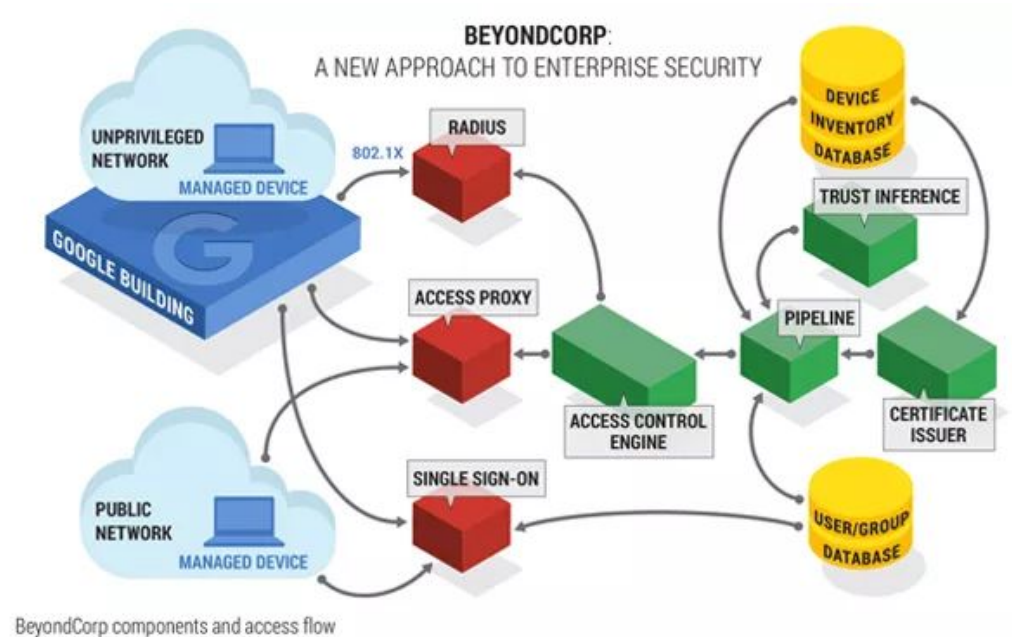
Conclusion

- We demonstrated the product to the client (in-person) and completed all deliverables
- We learned a lot this semester and really enjoyed working with the client
- We hope the client or future senior design groups will be able to expand on our project



Future Work - Implement Google BeyondCorp For Red Team Infrastructure

- Consider implementing Zero Trust/Google BeyondCorp security model to protect access to client/customer information.
- Device Authentication (Certificates + TPM) + User Authentication (Password + FIDO U2F)
- Put implant server administrative interface behind an identity aware proxy (e.g. Cloudflare Access, Google IDP, etc.) or reverse proxy (e.g. Okta + SAML + FIDO U2F authentication)
- Can implement SSH authentication using time-limited certificates (e.g. <https://github.com/Netflix/bless>)



<https://www.beyondcorp.com/img/no-vpn-security-3-full.jpg>

Future Work - Malleable C2

- Expand implant for support for Malleable C2 mechanisms similar to that supported by Cobalt Strike
- Would allow for dynamically changing signature of network traffic sent by the implant.

```
12 http-get {
13
14     set uri "/s/ref=nb_sb_noss_1/167-3294888-0262949/field-keywords=books";
15
16     client {
17
18         header "Accept" "*/*";
19         header "Host" "www.amazon.com";
20
21         metadata {
22             base64;
23             prepend "session-token=";
24             prepend "skin=noskin";
25             append "csm-hit=s-24KU11BB82RZSYGJ3BDK|1419899012996";
26             header "Cookie";
27         }
28     }
```

<https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DKBL76RW4AA7K8y.jpg>